

A REALITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND ISIS

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Abstract: *In the fierce struggle for supremacy, the secret services have played an important role in dividing areas of global influence, where information and misinformation have played, play and will play a crucial role in gaining territories, natural, human and logistical resources, as well as in imposing the ideologies agreed by the great players of the times, in one form or another. By using Pakistan, the Islamic country, as the link, the US has taken great care not to disclose that the main and ultimate goal of jihad was the destruction of Russia. Despite its anti-American ideology, Islamic fundamentalism has largely served American strategic interests in the former Soviet Union. At the same time, the Islamist missionaries established themselves in both the Central Asian Soviet republics and in Russia, propagating against the secular (secular) state institutions. Terrorist attacks, increasingly widespread, have led to another reason why millions of people have left their homes, and we are witnessing the largest exodus of the Middle Eastern population..*

Keywords: *financial support ; ISIS, armament ; terrorist attacks ; Islamism.*

After the beginning of the Afghan conflict, ISIS received a mission from General Zia-Ul-Haq to destabilize the Central Asian Soviet republics. The CIA only agreed to this plan in October 1984. Also, between 1983 and 1997, ISIS also trained about 80,000 fighters (according to the CIA methods), some of whom were non-Afghans, especially Arabs (originally from Algeria, Arabia). Saudi and Yemen). The latter are those who have been involved since 1992 in terrorist actions, especially in Bosnia, Kosovo, Kashmir, former Soviet Central Asia and Chechnya. Not everyone trained by ISIS realized that they were actually fighting the USSR for the benefit of the Americans. For this reason, the CIA has not been directly involved in mujahedin training or in providing money and weapons. In this context,

Towards the end of the conflict, some lesser known and analyzed negative aspects began to be perceived and which have effects until nowadays.

1. The ideas of Islamic radicalism

A first negative aspect of the Afghan conflict was the spread of the ideas of Islamic radicalism among the Afghan population, a new situation for Afghanistan, which has been characterized throughout history by religious tolerance. Radical Islamic ideas have entered the Pakistani and Saudi sectors (Wahhabi). Its population was and is deeply divided on ethnic criteria, with

increasing differences between Easter, Tajik and Hazari. The jihad triggered against the invader from the North transformed the Islamic religion into the main dimension of political life (a situation which did not exist before 1979), thus conferring a dogmatic dimension on political divergences (having a violent character before).

Due to the collapse of the Afghan public education system, the education of an entire generation of Afghan children and youth has been conducted since 1980 in the medres (religious schools) located in the pastoral regions of Afghanistan and especially Pakistan.

These advances belonged to the Deobandi movement, a movement that emerged from the conservative currents of Indian Muslims. In the nineteenth century Indian Muslims were divided between the followers of Aligarh (the promoter of a Western-style education for Indian Muslims) and those of Deobandi, who supported the idea of a conservative education, focusing on Islamic law and jurisprudence. The latter were inspired by Shah Waliullah, an 18th-century Indian thinker, influenced in turn by Arab Mohammed ibn Abdul Wahhab (whose followers are called Wahhabi). Wahhab is the one who provided the ideological support for the Saudi dynasty. Supporters of the Deobandi movement rejected any form of hierarchy within Muslim society and had very restrictive views on the social role of women.

As a result of this state of affairs, a generation of fanatical young Muslims appeared, mostly illiterate, led by religious leaders who were much more intransigent and anti-Western than those of the 1960s-1970s. These young leaders did not have theological higher studies (such as their older and more moderate brothers), much less technical and economic higher studies.

Thus, the jihad expanded worldwide, following the adherence to the ideas of Muslim extremism by large masses of young people, disappointed by the failure of the Arab socialist-nationalist movements (Baas).

2. Poor financing of the Afghan resistance

An action that today costs a great deal is the poor financing of the Afghan resistance after the Soviet withdrawal in 1989.

Two decades have followed in which the terrorist groups - satellite have blossomed throughout the world, the Central-European and East-European states have democratized and their accession to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (Romania joined in 2004) and the European Union began. (Romania joined in 2007), as well as a relaxation of American-Russian relations.

The Iranian government, in 1955, under US pressure, banned drug production and use. As a result of this measure, the black market emerged, which could only supply a small part of its own production, leading to an increase in drug production in Afghanistan, Pakistan and Turkey. The ban

lasted until 1969, when chess¹he demanded that the other three states apply the same measure. The Islamic regime that came to power in Iran in 1979 imposed a total and much tougher ban. The same ban was imposed by the Afghan government in 1958, but to no avail. As a result, Afghan opium production ranged from 100 to 300 tons a year in the 1970s, and the number of opium addicts was about 100,000.(Chouvy, 2002: 302-304).

During this period, the great actors of promoting a space of security and safety were anchored in the war against terrorism and in the wars in the Middle East (Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan), especially after the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, and in the communist world raises another important communist actor - China - becoming a serious economic competitor for the US. Against the backdrop of the global economic crisis that erupted in the United States in 2008, where banks went bankrupt or were in trouble, China triggered the US-US economic war for world supremacy.

Also with this moment, as a consequence of the Georgia War, doubled by the crisis in Ukraine, the tensions, hostilities and rivalries between the US and Russia are resumed, especially under the banner of the "fight against terrorism."

Not even during this period was the real destination of the funds monitored, and the Pakistanis continued to support radical groups, without this fact being monitored, as all the attention of the world was directed towards the Persian Gulf area, and the installed terror started with safe steps. the exodus of migrants all over the world, as well as the accession of a large number of Islamists to Jihad.

The first mistake of the US government and the CIA was not to put pressure on Pakistani representatives to distribute US aid (estimated at about \$ 3,000,000,000 in the 1980s) in a direction that mirrored US interests. As monitoring of this aid has never been done, Pakistanis have continued to disproportionately fund most Islamist and anti-Western Afghan groups, which have also trained Islamist militants who nowadays have spread jihad and terrorism throughout the country. world. in the language of the secret services such an operation (situation) is called "blowback"²- (George Washington University, 2003, National Security Archive)

3. Terrorist attacks with many victims

This problem requires an extremely thorough analysis because the history of the last decades highlights a series of attacks by groups of Islamist terrorists that have brought suffering and panic to many nations. Opening the borders and embracing these refugees raises the doubt that among them would be infiltrated persons with hidden purposes, which could be a threat to the national security of that state. We exemplify in this regard the following events:

- 1983 - attacks on the American embassy in Beirut - 63 dead, 120 injured
- 1985 - attacks at airports in Rome and Vienna - 23 dead, 139 injured

¹ Title held by the sovereigns of Iran, corresponding to the title of emperor

² backhand or backhand

- 1986 - bomb on TWA flight 840 - 4 dead, 7 injured
- 1988 - the flight from Lockerbie blown up - 280 dead
- 1988-1990, inter-ethnic conflicts took place in Armenia and Azerbaijan.
- 1992 - the civil war in Bosnia and Herzegovina, which also involved the local Muslim community
- 1992 - the fall of Kabul in the hands of the mujahedin.
- 1993 - Chechen president Djohar Dudaev's call for jihad - Holy war concludes with civil war in Tajikistan
- 1993 - first attack at World Trade Center NY - 6 dead
- 1993 - double bombing in Mumbai - 257 dead
- 1994 - The first war in Chechnya began in 1994, coinciding with the Taliban's debut on the Afghan political scene.
- 1996 - Islamist militants open fire in Cairo, Europe hotel -18 dead, 17 injured
- 1997 - Islamist militants open fire on the ruins of Luxor, Egypt, where 68 tourists die
- 1998-1999, al-Qaeda's first anti-American attacks occurred along with NATO's attack on Serbia and escalating Indian-Pakistani tensions.
- 1998 - attack with 12 bombs, in 11 different locations in Coimbatore city, India - 58 dead, 200 injured
- 1998 - attack on the US embassy in Tanzania and Kenya - 224 dead, 4000 injured
- 24.12.2000 - in Indonesia, in 8 cities, dozens of churches are attacked with bombs on Christmas Eve - 18 dead
- 2001 - Islamic militants host hundreds of people in Dos Palamas, Philippines - 40 people die
- 11. 09.2001 - 3000 dead at the attacks at the World Trade Center, New York
- 2001 - Islamist militants host a school in Russia - 344 dead civilians, of which 186 children
- 2002 - An Islamist drives a car with a bomb and blows up a bus with French engineers in Pakistan, Karachi - 11 dead Frenchmen and 2 Pakistanis
- 2003 - Russia again attacked by Islamists in Znamenskoye - 59 dead, 200 injured
- 2003 - suicide bombing attacks in Morocco, Casablanca - 45 dead, 100 injured, most tourists
- 2003 - A suicide bomber blows up in a hotel in Jakarta, Indonesia - 12 dead, 150 injured
- 20.11.2003 - Islamist attack on Istanbul, Turkey - 27 dead, 450 injured
- 2004 - Russia again attacked by Islamists, on the subway - 41 dead, 150 injured
- 11.03.2004 - attack on - trains from Madrid - 191 dead, 2050 injured
- 2004 - churches in Iraq attacked - 12 dead
- 2005 - Islamist militants on Indonesian island Sulawesi behead 3 Christian girls
- 27.06.2015 - the massacre in a mosque in Kuwait - 27 dead, 222 injured

- 27.06.2015 - terrorist attack on a beach in Tunisia, Sousse - 38 dead
- 27.06.2015 - In Somalia following an attack by members of the al-Qaeda-affiliated Shabaab group on a military base, more than 70 African Union soldiers have died
- 7.07.2005 - Islamist attack in London - 60 dead, 700 injured;
- 24.09.2015 - Busculada de la Mina, 5 km away from Mecca. On the occasion of the pilgrimage - about 1958 are dead

4. IS, SI, ISIS or ISISL

IS, SI, ISIS or ISISL are the abbreviations of the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria-Levant, which represents an Islamic state, caliph, unrecognized, with the capital at Ar-Raqqah and at the same time a terrorist group, called insurgent, affiliated with Al Qaeda.

US politicians have helped build and arm the terrorist group. This controversy seems to be confirmed by Republican Senator Rand Paul¹. He said in May 2015 on the American television station MSNBC: ISIS exists and has grown stronger because the "hawks" in my party have offered weapons without discrimination. They created these people. ISIS is everywhere in Libya because the same "hawks" were delighted by the war of Hillary Clinton in Libya. They wanted even more like her. (<http://nypost.com/2015/05/27/rand-paul-says-gop-hawks-created-ISIS/>-

"We should all be clear that evil and radical Islam are at fault for the rise of ISIS, and people like President Obama and Hillary Clinton exacerbate it.") Rand Paul also charged with aggravating the situation regarding the Islamic State on President Barack Obama and on Hillary Clinton (<http://nypost.com/2015/05/27/rand-paul-says-gop-hawks-created-ISIS/>- "We should all be clear that evil and radical Islam are at fault for the rise of ISIS, and people like President Obama and Hillary Clinton exacerbate it.")

With the eyes of the rulers to other "areas" began the systematic training of the Islamist fighters and the redistribution of funds to export jihad to various areas of the globe, which led to the modeling of the scene, which led to the events of today.

ISIS, which has become the most powerful terrorist group, with a horizontal, pyramidal-mesh leadership structure, and a strong "economic" and "military" endowment, has taken control of several cities and installed terror in the Middle East.

A senior UN official, Jacqueline Badcock, announced that this jihadist group, ISIS, has issued a decree imposing genital mutilation on women between the ages of 11 and 46, thus mutilating 4 million Iraqis ((<http://adevarul.ro/international/in-lume/panica-irak-jihadistii-siil-ordona-mutilarea-genitala-femeilor-patru-milioane-irakiencie-afectate->

[1 53d13b450d133766a8b5a1f1/index.html](http://153d13b450d133766a8b5a1f1/index.html), 2014). This "law" shows the brutality and violence of the terrorist group.

As no one has the right of life and death over another person, everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of the person, according to art. 3 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and, it is essential that human rights are protected by the authority of the law so that man is not forced to resort, as an extreme solution, to revolt against tyranny and oppression.

Thus, time has turned a history sheet, which, after almost four years of civil war, became the "Islamic State", the basis of which was laid by a terrorist group that captured parts of Syria, Iraq. A statement from the International Refugee Organization states that "as the war in Syria worsened the direction of many Iraqis has completely turned around. Tens of thousands of Iraqis who sought refuge in Syria between 2003 and 2011 returned to Iraq, along with another 1 million refugees / Iraqis, who were already internally allocated there. "About 38% of Syrian refugees live in camps in Iraq, according to the US State Department.

Terrorist attacks in Beirut, Paris, California, London have killed many. Worldwide, through the black night in Paris, 13.11.2015, panic erupted; and in order to show its power, ISIS has paralyzed, for a while, the capital of the European Union¹, and the degeneration of these things continues and the major political actors do not adopt the optimal and necessary behavior. Should their economic interests be the barrier that holds so many destinies related to a thread?

The conflict between Islam and the European Union, and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, has highlighted a conflict of origins that has led to behavioral changes. These events were amplified by the fact that Arab figures²disappeared to keep all events under control; the fall of local dictatorships in the Middle East has made it possible to assert radical groups, which have led, in a violent way, to the spread of jihad.

Mubarak Hosni, a former Egyptian president, who held militant Islamism, but today laid the groundwork for Egypt to become an extremist Islamic republic, with a population of about 80 million inhabitants, with strong resources, with a well-trained army. and with the possibility of making nuclear weapons, to become a very big local and global actor.

What is sad about this story is that the lack of education and the political culture of the citizens does not allow them to see how they are being manipulated and how they themselves are dusting their own country. And what will come next for them will be poverty, and any discussion on economic, financial and political independence is worthless³.

¹ In November 2015, chaos and terror were installed in Brussels - roads were blocked, schools were closed, people were not leaving the house.

² Tunisian President (Zine El Abidine Ben Ali) and Egyptian (Hosni Mubarak), Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh

³we know some who have destroyed their economy for twenty-six years now, all natural resources, economy and finances are in the hands of the actors and artisans of "globalization",

Poverty caused by previous wars, occupation of territories, exploitation of oil and natural gas by "conquerors" by "conquerors", lack of monitoring of the actual destination of aid granted to Middle Eastern states, losses suffered and drastic measures imposed, doubled by interference of some very influential politicians¹ in the internal life of these states by stirring up the Muslim religion against the "Russians" during the Cold War, recruiting young people from the refugee camps formed after the Israeli war and "baptizing them in radical jihadism" and the fierce struggle of the great activists for power, regardless of who, what and how much he loses, led to the current situation on the world, being violated resolution 1441 of the Security Council of the United Nations.

A quick x-ray of the latest events in the fall of this year shows that terrorist attacks are creating panic worldwide; ISIS declares war on the European Union and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and the great powers forget to activate the international mechanisms, knowing the provisions of art. 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty and art. 42 paragraph 7 of the Treaty of Lisbon which provided that "an attack on a country is considered an attack on all member countries".

Notwithstanding the noise of the weapons and the armed confrontations, in all its forms, millions of refugees took the road to Europe, especially Germany and the Nordic states. This opportunity was taken advantage of by hundreds of thousands more Muslims who wanted to escape poverty.

This great invasion and exodus of the population brought with it two major problems:

1. The infiltration among them of the radical Muslims, followers of the qualified state ISIS, which led to the creation of group satellites in the key states, to fulfill the purpose of the parent organization;
2. Decreasing the security of other citizens, erecting new walls between states;
3. New opportunities for poverty alleviation.

A Russian military plane destined for Syria is annihilated by Turkey, despite the latter being the ally of the former, and Russian gas taking the route of Western Europe through Turkey. Following the November 24, 2015 incident, Vladimir Putin declared that this action would have repercussions on Ankara. Turkey claimed that the plane was flying over the Turkish airspace and that it was shot down after being hit 10 times.

NATO Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg expressed the Alliance's solidarity with Turkey in a press conference after the emergency meeting

and now they are sitting with their hands out and listening to the orders of others without any other possibilities. All this after a "revolution"

¹ Rumsvelt - former US secretary of state sponsored radical groups for George W Bush to win his party's next election, and his advisers advised him to "punish France, ignore Germany, and make peace with Russia."

requested by Ankara. "The enemy must be the Islamic State, we must focus on defeating this organization."

No one mentions Turkey "blocking" oil trafficking from Arab countries.

ISIS strikes Paris- On November 13, 2015, 7 terrorist attacks took place in Paris, with 132 dead and 352 wounded. France establishes its position: "France was attacked cowardly, violently. France will be ruthless, will act by all means, both on the territory of France and abroad, together with our allies who are also targeted by terrorism. In this painful period I call for unity, solidarity, cold blood I am addressing the Parliament meeting in Versailles on Monday to pass this test France is powerful, nothing can destroy it, France is powerful, alive and will triumph against barbarism, history reminds us of the strength we can mobilize," said Francois Hollande

The meeting between Francois Hollande and Barack Obama has not been well received by ISIS representatives, and California is in touch with "jihadist culture."

Following these attacks, Britain gives France one of the two military bases it has on Syria. This fact does not remain unpunished. ISIS attacks UK, London.

The capital of the European Union has indeed felt the fear induced by ISIS. Beyond bombings and operations by city guards, schools were closed for a while, roads were blocked and citizens were asked by Belgian officials not to leave their homes.

Ambassador of the United States, Hans Klemm, on the occasion of the visit to Bucharest, said, on December 6, 2015, that he was appalled by the terrorist attacks in Paris, London, San Bernadino and Beirut and that more money should be invested in information services.

In this story Germany has a strategic geo-political role. Although he officially announced the support of the waves of refugees who took to Europe, Chancellor Angela Merkel declared in November 2015 that "without Russia it is impossible."

In this race of armament and diplomatic maneuvers, what is the situation of Romania?

Romania is not an immediate target of terrorist attacks because it has no direct interests in the Middle East. But it is not excluded, to be the target of possible attacks because:

- participates in military operations
- has in its territory two training centers of the United States of America and a missile installation
- is in solidarity with the other states
- as a "security culture" it does not have an ideological color

It should also be noted that there is no terrorist attack in which there are no Romanian citizens affected.

The position Romania has to take is to protect its territory and its population, through the measures it will take, as otherwise behavior will destroy the country.

These struggles lead to a rearrangement of powers and a division of the areas of influence, by "giving up territories" following personal gains.

The effort of analysis and correct and complete understanding of these causes should not in any case be confused with the attempt to justify terrorist acts. "There can be no moral justification for terrorist acts, regardless of the legitimacy of the causes invoked."

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